



# Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical

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## Contents

#### Articles

#### Raffaello Lazzaroni, Roberta Settambolo, Giuliano Alagona, Caterina Ghio

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High linear regioselectivity in the rhodium-catalyzed hydro(deuterio)formylation of 3,4,4-trimethylpent-1-ene: The role of  $\beta$ -hydride elimination



 $\blacktriangleright$  Regioselectivity is in favor of linear aldehydes for  $\alpha$ -methylsubstituted alkenes at rt.  $\blacktriangleright$  Deuterioformylation

 $\blacktriangleright$  Fe catalysts supported on carbons have been utilized to decompose the N in pyrrole or pyridine to N<sub>2</sub>.  $\blacktriangleright$  The

catalyst is mainly prepared by heating FeOOH precipitated onto powdery cellulose. ► Nanoscale iron parti-



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#### Tetsuya Matsuyama, Naoto Tsubouchi, Yasuo Ohtsuka

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Catalytic decomposition of nitrogen-containing heterocyclic compounds with highly dispersed iron nanoparticles on carbons

cles promote N<sub>2</sub> formation from pyrrole or pyridine at temperatures of >500°C.  $\triangleright$  N<sub>2</sub> yields are 40–45% after the almost complete decomposition of these heterocyclic N-compounds.  $\triangleright$  The activity of Fe catalyst for N<sub>2</sub> formation is very sensitive to the iron particle size.



#### Niko M. Kinnunen, Janne T. Hirvi, Mika Suvanto, Tapani A. Pakkanen

► Addition of Pt improves aging durability of the Pd–PdO<sub>x</sub> catalyst. ► Active phase of the catalysts consists of metallic (M) and metal oxide (MO<sub>x</sub>) sites. ► The M/MO<sub>x</sub> ratio corresponds to CH<sub>4</sub> combustion activity. ► The function of Pt promoter is to increase number of metallic sites on the active phase.

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 20

Methane combustion activity of  $Pd-PdO_x-Pt/Al_2O_3$  catalyst: The role of platinum promoter



#### Leila Dermeche, Nassima Salhi, Smain Hocine, René Thouvenot, Chérifa Rabia

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 29

Effective Dawson type polyoxometallate catalysts for methanol oxidation

►  $K_6P_2W_{18-x}Mo_xO_{62}(x = 0, 5, 6)$  and  $\alpha 1$  and  $\alpha 2-K_7P_2W_{12}Mo_5VO_{62}$ . Dawson polyoxometalates. ► Catalysts for methanol oxidation. ► The major products are formaldehyde, methyl formate, dimethylether and

► A new W(VI) catalyst has been developed by incorporating peroxotungsten(VI) species intopoly(acryloni-

trile) matrix.  $\blacktriangleright$  The catalyst efficiently mediates selective oxidation of various sulfides and dibenzothiophene by H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> tosulfoxide or sulfone.  $\blacktriangleright$  The oxidations take place under mild conditions with high TOF.  $\blacktriangleright$  The cat-

alyst can be recovered and reused at least for seven reaction cycles with consistent activity and selectivity.

dimethoxymethane. ► The reaction products depend on the choice of elements constituting the heteropolyanion. ► Dawson heteropolyanions are as good design to guide the methanol oxidation.



#### Siva Prasad Das, Jeena Jyoti Boruah, Niharika Sharma, Nashreen S. Islam

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 36

New polymer-immobilized peroxotungsten compound as an efficient catalyst for selective and mild oxidation of sulfides by hydrogen peroxide

0 (10)(0)(CN)(+PAN 50%H0)(-1.59 min 50%H0)(-1.1.39 min (10)(-1.1.39 min (10)(-1.

#### Hamid R. Memarain, Mahnaz Ranjbar

▶ Photooxidation of 2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidines was investigated by TiO<sub>2</sub> anatase nanoparticles.
▶ The nature of the heterocyclic ring substituents influences the rate of reaction. ▶ Drastic effect is observed by the substitution on the N1 of the heterocyclic ring. ▶ Experimental and theoretical results support the proposed electron-transfer mechanism. ▶ The nature of solvent affects the rate of reaction.

► CdS/TiO, composite was prepared at a considerably low temperature (180°C). ► Four different procedures

were used to synthesize  $CdS/TiO_2$  composite.  $\blacktriangleright$  The absorption edge of  $TiO_2$  was extended to 550 nm due to the addition of CdS.  $\blacktriangleright$  The resulting CdS/TiO<sub>2</sub> showed high photocatalytic activity under visible light.



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Substituent effect in photocatalytic oxidation of 2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidines using  $\text{TiO}_2$  nanoparticles



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Low-temperature synthesis of CdS/TiO<sub>2</sub> composite photocatalysts: Influence of synthetic procedure on photocatalytic activity under visible light



ing of MWH.

#### Farhad Shirini, Omid Goli Jolodar

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 61

Introduction of *N*-sulfonic acid poly(4-vinylpyridinum) chloride as an efficient and reusable catalyst for the chemoselective 1,1-diacetate protection and deprotection of aldehydes

Borivoj K. Adnadjevic, Jelena D. Jovanovic

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 70

A comparative kinetics study on the isothermal heterogeneous acid-catalyzed hydrolysis of sucrose under conventional and microwave heating ► Synthesis of *N*-sulfonic acid poly(4-vinylpyridinum) chloride (NSPVPC). ► Characterization and application of NSPVPC for the acylation of aldehydes and deprotection of the obtained 1,1-diacetates. ► Catalysis under solvent-free conditions. ► Heterogeneous catalysis and recyclability of the catalyst.

 R-CH0 + Ac<sub>2</sub>O
NSPVPC, r.t. solvent-free NSPVPC, MeOH, r.L
R-CH(OAC)<sub>2</sub> R= Aryl or Anyl
Aryl or Anyl
The sucrose's hydrolysis rate is 5–10 times higher for microwave heating (MWH). ► The MWH did not change the kinetics model of heterogeneous sucrose hydrolysis. ► The kinetics parameters are lower for MWH

than for the conventional heating (CH). ► The increased rate of hydrolysis is not a consequence of overheat-

Kangle Lv, Juncheng Hu, Xianghong Li, Mei Li

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Cysteine modified anatase  ${\rm TiO}_2$  hollow microspheres with enhanced visible-light-driven photocatalytic activity

▶ Visible-light-driven  $\text{TiO}_2$  hollow microspheres were prepared by cysteine modification. ▶ C,N and S elements were doped into the lattices of  $\text{TiO}_2$  hollow microspheres. ▶ Reasons for the enhanced visible-light-driven photocatalytic activity are discussed. ▶ This method is simple, cost-effective, and environmental friendly.



#### Fatemeh Tamaddon, Mahnaz Farahi, Bahador Karami

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 85

Molybdate sulfuric acid as a reusable solid catalyst in the synthesis of 2,3,4,5-tetrasubstituted pyrroles via a new one-pot [2+2+1] strategy

# ▶ MSA catalyzes efficiently the one-pot [2+2+1] strategy for the synthesis of substituted pyrroles. ▶ The yield of MSA-catalyzed reaction of 1,3-dicarbonyls, NH4OAc, and benzoins is high. ▶ This heterogeneous solid acid catalyst is recyclable. ▶ Electron-deficient benzoins reacted much faster than the others in the presence of MSA.



#### N. Neelakandeswari, G. Sangami, P. Emayavaramban, S. Ganesh Babu, R. Karvembu, N. Dharmaraj

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 90

Preparation and characterization of nickel aluminosilicate nanocomposites for transfer hydrogenation of carbonyl compounds

▶ Nickel aluminosilicate nanocomposites were prepared by sol-gel technique and characterized by various physiochemical techniques. ▶ Transfer hydrogenation of carbonyl compounds were carried out using the prepared catalyst. ▶ 2-Chloro-3-formyl quinoline and its derivatives were reduced to their corresponding alcohols in excellent yield.



#### Bin Wang, Xiaodong Wu, Rui Ran, Zhichun Si, Duan Weng

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 100

IR characterization of propane oxidation on Pt/CeO<sub>2</sub>– ZrO<sub>2</sub>: The reaction mechanism and the role of Pt ► The addition of Pt increases propane oxidation activity at the low temperature. ► The oxidation of Ce<sup>3+</sup> and regeneration of Ce<sup>4+</sup> is important to the oxidation reaction. ► Bidentate carbonate species are thought to be the intermediate of the oxidation reaction. ► The desorption of products is mainly related to CeO<sub>2</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> support.



#### M. Soledade C.S. Santos, Ester F.G. Barbosa

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 106

Silver (I) activated quaternization of tertiary amines by alkyl iodides: Overall analysis coupling homogeneous and heterogeneous processes ► Experimental data for new systems substantiated model previously proposed. ► Stereochemical and electronic effects governing solution and surface processes were scrutinized. ► Molecular level analysis afforded the definition of unitary superficial reaction compartments. ► "Volumetric surface rate constants" allowed the direct comparison of solution and surface rates.



#### Jiuling Chen, Qinghai Chen, Qing Ma, Yongdan Li, Zhonghua Zhu

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Chemical treatment of CNTs in acidic  $\rm KMnO_4$  solution and promoting effects on the corresponding Pd–Pt/CNTs catalyst





transfer active radicals to the goethite surface.

▶ Dithionite reduced goethite and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> for

oxidation of N and S containing compounds.

#### Qian Li, Xiaoxu Hou, Hangsheng Yang, Zhaoxia Ma, Junwei Zheng, Fu Liu, Xiaobin Zhang, Zhongyong Yuan

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 121

Promotional effect of CeO<sub>x</sub> for NO reduction over V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub>-carbon nanotube composites



► Goethite-dithionite: a new catalyst for oxidation using a Fenton like system. ► Dithionite as a cheap reducing reagent for iron oxide activation. The study by XANES showed iron in octahedral and tetrahedral structure. ► The reduction is related to the electron

1.2

0.9

0.6

0.3

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of the reduction process by XANES and Mössbauer spectroscopy and application of the catalyst in the oxidation of model organic compounds

## Natural goethite reduced with dithionite: Evaluation

Anelise L. de Abreu, Iara R. Guimarães, Alexandre dos S. Anastácio. Mário C. Guerreiro

Yang Zheng, Kangle Lv, Zhouyou Wang, Kejian Deng, Mei Li

Zorica D. Petrović, Vladimir P. Petrović,

Dušica Simijonović, Svetlana Marković

study

Stereoselective homogeneous catalytic arylation of methyl methacrylate: Experimental and computational

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 137

Microwave-assisted rapid synthesis of anatase TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystals with exposed {0 0 1} facets

exposed {0 0 1} facets is tunable. Crystal planes and surface chemistry are important on photo-activity of TiO.,





▶ High-energy TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystals were rapidly synthesized at 200°C for only 30 min. ▶ The percentage of



7.12

Energy

Gt-dithionit

Natural Gt

#### Hila Goldberg, Devesh Kumar, G. Narahari Sastry, **Gregory Leitus, Ronny Neumann**

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 152

An antimony(V) substituted Keggin heteropolyacid,  $H_4PSbMo_{11}O_{40}$ : Why is its catalytic activity in oxidation reactions so different from that of  $H_4PVMo_{11}O_{40}?$ 

► An antimony(V) substituted phosphomolybdicacid was prepared and characterized. ► Different reactivity was expected versus known analogous vanadium substituted compound. > DFT calculations explain the difference in the catalytic activity.

### Klaus Beckerle, Jun Okuda

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 158

Conversion of glucose and cellobiose into 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by rare earth metal salts in N,N'-dimethylacetamide (DMA)

#### ▶ Rare earth metal chlorides can be applied for the dehydration of carbohydrates in DMA. ► Scandium is considerably more active than yttrium or lanthanum. ► Data suggest a mechanism involving the transformation of glucose into fructose. ► Cellobiose can

be transformed into HMF in a one-pot approach.



V versus Sh

#### Sen Lin, Daiqian Xie, Hua Guo

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 165

First-principles study of the methyl formate pathway comparison to Cu(1 1 1)

▶ Methyl formate can be formed between formaldehyde and methoxyl on PdZn(1 1 1). ▶ Methyl formate plays a minor role in methanolsteam reforming (MSR) process. ► Methyl formate pathway shares many similarities with the same process on Cu(1 1 1). ► The calculated mechanism sheds valuable light on designing catalysts for MSR.



#### Zhenping Qu, Shijin Shen, Dan Chen, Yi Wang

method for formaldehyde oxidation

Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical 356 (2012) 171 Highly active Ag/SBA-15 catalyst using post-grafting ▶ Highly active Ag/SBA-15 catalyst using post-grafting method for HCHO oxidation. ▶ HCHO can be completely oxidized into CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O at 100°C on the novel catalyst. ► Appropriate adsorption intensity between HCHO and silver sites was necessary. ► Silver particles highly dispersed on SBA-15 were active for HCHO oxidation. ► The formed intermediates can be easily activated on smaller silver particles.



- of methanol steam reforming on PdZn(1 1 1) with